SAS Base

- SAS[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible] yyyymmdd_hhmmss [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- proc sql [illegible]
- ods html [illegible]
- [illegible]
- data [illegible]
- [illegible]
- CASL
  - table.loadTable [illegible]
  - table.promote [illegible]

Base?????????

- □□□□□□□ data□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- data□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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data???????(????????)

data□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□)

count??

□□□ X□□□□□ 'A'□□□□□□□□□□□□ `count(X, 'A')`

data□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□)

length??

□□□ X□□□□ 1□□□□□□□□□□ `length(X)`

data□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□)

klength??

□□□ X□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1□□□□□□ 2□□□□□□□□ 1□□□□□□□□□

```
klength(X)
```

data□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□)

index??

□□□ X□□□□ 'ABC'□□□□□□□□□□□ `index(X, 'ABC')`

data□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□)

substr??

□□□ X□□□□□□□ 5□ 8□□□□□□□□□ `substr(X, 5, 8)`

data???????(??????)

data□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□)

cat??

□□□□□□□□□ `cat(X, Y, ...)`

data□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□)

cats??

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `cats(X, Y, ...)`

catx??

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`catx('□□□□□', X, Y, ...)`

data□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□)

tranwrd??

- □□□ X□□ 'ABC'□ 'XYZ'□□□□□□ `tranwrd(X, 'ABC', 'XYZ')`
  - `tranwrd(□□□□□□□□□, □□□□□, □□□□□□□□)`
  - TRANWRD□□ - SAS® Help Center

compress??

□□□ X□□□□□□□□□ A
□□ `compress(X, 'A')`

data□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□)

trim??

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `trim(X)`

data□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□)

strip??

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `strip(X)`

data???????(???)

data□□□□□□□ (□□□)

fileexist??

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `1`□□□□□□□□□ `0`□□□□□□□
  - FILEEXIST□□ - SAS® Help Center

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filename????????????

- □□□□□□□ .csv□ .xlsx □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - filename□□□□□□□

```
filename test_data = 'C:\SAS_Study\test.csv';

proc import datafile=test_data out=work.test dbms=csv replace;

    getnames = yes;

    datarow = 2;

run;
```

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x?????????????

- OS□□□□□□□□□□
  - x□□□□□□□ - SAS® Help Center

[illegible]

libname????????????

- SAS[illegible] SAS[illegible]
  - libname[illegible]
- [illegible] SAS [illegible]

proc????

PROC□□□□ □□□□ - SAS® Help Center

proc□□□□

proc sort???????

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  - proc sort□□□□□□□□ - SAS® Help Center

????

```
proc sort data=sashelp.cars out=work.cars_sorted;
by Model;
run;
```

?????

`proc sort`□□ `;`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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data=	□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
out=	□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □
nodupkey	-	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 2 □□□□□□□□□□□□□

?????????????

`proc sort □;`□□ `run;`□□□□□□□□□□□

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by	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ `descending` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □

proc□□□□

proc transpose???????

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  - proc transpose□□□□□□□□ - SAS® Help Center

????

```
proc sort data=sashelp.cars out=work.cars_sorted;
by Model;
run;

proc transpose data=work.cars_sorted out=work.cars;
by Model;
run;
```

?????

`proc transpose`□□ `;`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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data=	□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
out=	□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□
prefix=	□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
suffix=	□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

?????????????

`proc transpose □;`□□ `run;`□□□□□□□□□□

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by	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □ by □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□
var	□□	□□□□□□□□
id	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□
idlabel	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□

proc□□□□

proc import???????

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  - proc import□□□□□□□ - SAS® Help Center

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```
proc import datafile='C:\SAS_Study\test.csv' out=work.test dbms=csv replace;
    getnames = yes;
    datarow = 2;
run;
```

```
filename input_data = 'C:\SAS_Study\input_data.txt'
proc import datafile=input_data out=work.test dbms=tab replace;
    getnames = yes;
run;
```

?????

`proc import`□□ `;`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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datafile=	□□□□□□ or □□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ filename □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□
out=	□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□
dbms=	□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ xlsx / csv / tab / dlm(delimiter □□□□□□□□□)
replace	-	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □

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`proc import` □`;`□□ `run;`□□□□□□□□□□

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getnames=	yes / no	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□

□□□□□□□	□□□□□□	□□
sheet=	Excel□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ dbms=xlsx □□□□□□□□

proc□□□□

proc export???????

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  - proc export□□□□□□□ - SAS® Help Center

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```
proc export data=sashelp.class outfile='C:\SAS_Study\class.csv' dbms=csv replace;
run;
```

```
proc export data=sashelp.class outfile='C:\SAS_Study\class.xlsx' dbms=xlsx replace;
    sheet = class;
run;
```

?????

`proc export` □□ `;` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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data=	□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
outfile=	□□□□□□ or □□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ filename □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□
dbms=	□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ xlsx / csv / tab / dlm(delimiter □□□□□□□□□□)
replace	-	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □

?????????????

`proc export □;` □□ `run;` □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□	□□□□□□	□□
putnames=	yes / no	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ yes□
sheet=	Excel□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□ dbms=xlsx □□□□□□□□

proc□□□□

proc univariate???????

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  - univariate□□□□□ - SAS® Help Center

```
proc univariate data=sashelp.class normal plot;
    var height;
    output out=work.result n=n mean=mean std=std median=median;
run;
```

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- data□□□□□ set□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□(□□□)
  □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ - SAS® Help Center

```
data work.test;
set sashelp.class(keep=Name Height Weight where=(Height>60 and Weight>100));
run;
```

[illegible]

keep=???????????

[illegible]

data[illegible]

drop=???????????

data

□□□□□□□□□□

where=??????????

https://documentation.sas.com/doc/ja/pgmsascdc/v_061/ledsoptsref/p0ny9o8t8hc5zen1qn3ft9dhtsxx.htm

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ `()` □□□□ `where=(Height>60 and Weight>100)`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (`keep=` □ `drop=` □□□ `where=` □□□□□□)

```
data work.test;
  set sashelp.class(where=(Height>60 and Weight>100));
run;
```

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rename=??????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `rename=(name1=new_name1 name2=new_name2)`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (`keep=` □ `drop=` □□□ `rename=` □□□□□□)

```
data work.test;
  set work.table1(rename=(name1=new_name1 name2=new_name2));`
run;
```

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Excel??????????????????????

- `proc import`□□□□□□

```
%macro ImportExcel(i_file_path=, i_sheet_name=, ods_output_name=);
    proc import datafile=&i_file_path out=&ods_output_name. dbms = xlsx replace;
        getnames = yes;
        sheet = &i_sheet_name.;
    run;
%mend ImportExcel;
```

□□□□□□□□□□

??CSV?????proc import ??????????????????

```
proc import datafile='C:\SAS_Study\test.csv' out=work.work.test dbms=csv replace;
    getnames = yes;
    datarow = 2;
run;
```

```
filename input_data = 'C:\SAS_Study\input_data.txt'
proc import datafile=input_data out=work.test dbms= replace;
    getnames = yes;
run;
```

□□□□□□□□□□

??CSV?????data???????????????????

```
filename sample "C:\SAS_Study\test2.csv";
data work.test;
    infile sample dim="," firstobs=2;
    input id:$8. name:$32. class:8.;
run;
```

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???????????(proc import)

- proc import□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ - SAS® Help Center

????

```
proc import datafile='C:\SAS_Study\test.csv' out=work.test dbms=csv replace;
    getnames = yes;
    datarow = 2;
run;
```

```
filename input_data = 'C:\SAS_Study\input_data.txt'
proc import datafile=input_data out=work.test dbms=tab replace;
    getnames = yes;
run;
```

?????

`proc import`□□ `;`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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datafile=	□□□□□□ or □□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ filename □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□
out=	□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□
dbms=	□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ xlsx / csv / tab / dlm(delimiter □□□□□□□□□□)
replace	-	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □

?????????????

`proc import □;`□□ `run;`□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□	□□□□□□	□□
getnames=	yes / no	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□
sheet=	Excel□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□ dbms=xlsx □□□□□□□□

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infile???????

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  - infile□□□□□□□ - SAS® Help Center

```
filename test_data "C:\SAS_Study\test2.csv";
data work.test;
    infile test_data dim="," firstobs=2;
    input id:$8. name:$32. class:8.;
run;
```

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```
'0D'x
```

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```
'0A'x
```

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```
'09'x
```

proc sql??????????????????

`where`□□□□□□□□□ `is missing`□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `is not missing`□□□□□□

data??????????????????????

`missing(□□)` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`not missing(□□)` □□□□□

???????N??????????????

data□□□□□□□ `repeat(□□□□□□□□□, N - 1);` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `N * '□□□□□□□□□'` □□□□□

proc sql??????????

- □□□ SQL□□□□□□□□□□

data??????set??????????????????????

`set □□□□□□□ CUROBS=□□□□□` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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`proc sort` □□□ `nodupkey` □□□□□□

```
/* cars□□□□□□□□Make□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
proc sort data=sashelp.cars(keep=Make) out=work.cars nodupkey;
    by logic_type;
run;
```

??????????????????

- data[illegible] `put` [illegible] `%put` [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible] `put` [illegible] `%put` [illegible] `||` [illegible] `cats()` [illegible]
- `put` [illegible] `+(-1)` [illegible] put[illegible]

```
%let val = test;
%put &val.;
```

```
data _null_;
    set sashelp.class;
    put Name +(-1) ', ' Age ;
run;
```

??????????????????????n??????????

data□□□□□□ `scan(□□□, n, □□□□□(□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□))`□□□□□□□□□□□□

??????????????????data ??????????????????????

- □□□□□□□□□□□□ `_null_`□□□□□□

```
data _null_;
  put '□□□□□□□□□□';
run;
```

??????????????

- `%do %while`□□□□□□□□□□

```
%macro LoopTest();
    %let name_list = AAA BBB CCC DDD;
    %let index = 1;
    %let name = %scan(&name_list., &index., ' ');

    %do %while(not %sysevalf(%superq(name) =, boolean));
        %put &name.;

        %let index = %eval(&index. + 1);
        %let name = %scan(&name_list., &index., ' ');
    %end;
%mend LoopTest;
```

proc sql??????????????????????????????

- `into: □□□□□□ separated by '□□□□□'`□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ into□ 1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - INTO□ - SAS® Help Center

```
proc sql noprint;
    select Name, Age
        into :name_list separated by ' ', age_list separated by ' '
        from sashelp.class
        where age > 12;
quit;
```

SAS????????????(????????)
??????????????????????

- `retain`□ `end = eof`□□□□□□
  - RETAIN□□□□□□□ - SAS® Help Center

```
data _null_;
    set work.input_table end = eof;
    attrib
        input_file_list length = $1000.
        output_file_list length = $1000.
    ;
    retain input_file_list output_file_list;

    input_file_list = catx(' ', input_file_list, cats('input_', category, '.xlsx'));
    output_file_list = catx(' ', output_file_list, cats('output_', category, '.csv'));

    /* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    if (eof) then do;
        call symputx("input_file_list", input_file_list, 'G');
        call symputx("output_file_list", output_file_list, 'G');
    end;
run;
```

- `end=□□□□□` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1□□□□
- `_N_` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `cats(□1, □2, ...)` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

????????????????

- `filename`□□□ `file`□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - `filename` … □ SAS □□
  - `file` … put□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
data _null_;
    filename OUTFILE "file_path";
    file OUTFILE encoding="utf-8"; /* □□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
run;

data _null_;
    set sashelp.class;
    file OUTFILE MOD; /* □□□□□□□□□ */
    put Name;
run;
```

????yyyymmdd_hhmmss????

```
%local _timestamp;
data _null_;
    call symputx("_timestamp", put(today(), yymmddn8.) || '_' || compress(put(datetime(),
tod8.), ':'));
run;
```

?????????????

- [illegible] - SAS® Help Center

????????

```
option nosource nonotes;
```

- `nosource` … [illegible] SAS[illegible] SAS [illegible]
- `nonotes` … NOTE [illegible]

????????

```
option symbolgen mprint mlogic;
```

- `symbolgen` … [illegible]
- `mprint` … [illegible] SAS[illegible]
- `mlogic` … [illegible]

??????????????

- `%do %while`□□□□□□□□□□

```
%macro LoopTest();
    %let name_list = AAA BBB CCC DDD;
    %let index = 1;
    %let name = %scan(&name_list., &index., ' ');

    %do %while(not %sysevalf(%superq(name) =, boolean));
        %put &name.;

        %let index = %eval(&index. + 1);
        %let name = %scan(&name_list., &index., ' ');
    %end;
%mend LoopTest;
```

????????????????????????

- `length()`□□□ `klength()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
data _null_;
    comment_text = strip(&comment_contents.);
    comment_len = (length(comment_text) - klength(comment_text)) / 2 + klength(comment_text);
    comment_line = '/*-' || repeat('-', comment_len - 1) || '-*/';
    put comment_line;
    put '/* ' "&comment_contents." ' */';
    put comment_line;
run;
```

proc sql??????????????????????????????????

- `into: □□□□□□ separated by '□□□□□'`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ into□ 1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - INTO□ - SAS® Help Center

```
proc sql noprint;
    select Name, Age
        into :name_list separated by ' ', age_list separated by ' '
        from sashelp.class
        where age > 12;
quit;
```

ods html???????

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HTML□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - ods html□□□□□□□□

```
ods html file='C:\SAS_Study\class.html';
proc means data=sashelp.class;
run;
ods html close;
```

????????

- YYMMDDx□□□□

```
data work.date_info;
now_datetime = datetime();
now_date = datepart(now_datetime);
now_time = timepart(now_datetime);

yyyymmddn = put(now_date, yymmddn8.); /* yyyymmdd(n:□□□□□□□□) */
yyyymmddb = put(now_date, yymmddb8.); /* yyyymmdd(b:□□□□□□□□) */
yyyymmddc = put(now_date, yymmddc8.); /* yyyymmdd(c:□□□□□□□) */
yyyymmddd = put(now_date, yymmddd8.); /* yyyymmdd(d:□□□□□□□) */
yyyymmddp = put(now_date, yymmddp8.); /* yyyymmdd(p:□□□□□□□□) */
yyyymmdds = put(now_date, yymmdds8.); /* yyyymmdd(s:□□□□□□□□□) */
yyyymdd10 = put(now_date, yymmdd10.); /* yyyy-mm-dd */
ddmmmyyyy = put(now_date, date10.); /* ddmmmyyyy */
hhmmss = put(now_time, time.); /* hh:mm:ss */

year = year(now_date);
month = month(now_date);
day = day(now_date);

hour = hour(now_time);
min = minute(now_time);
second = second(now_time);

format until_time time8.;
until_day = input('20250101', yymmdd8.) - now_date;
until_sec = input('24:00:00', hhmmss8.) - now_time;
run;
```

data??????????

```
data work.test;
set sashelp.class;

height_cm = round(height * 0.0254, 0.01); /* inch□m□□□ */
height_str = put(height_cm, best8.); /* □□□□□□□□□□ */
height_str = tranwrd(height_str, '.', 'm'); /* □□□□□□ */
height_str = compress(height_str); /* □□□□□ */
name_height = cats(Name, '_', height_str, 'cm'); /* □□□□□□ */
run;
```

??

- data□□□□□□ by□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ by□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ first.□□□□□□□ last.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `proc sort` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - SAS□□□ BY□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - first.□□ ... by□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ '1' □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ '0'
  - last.□□ ... by□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ '1' □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ '0'
- □□
- `first.column_name` □ `last.column_name` □□□□□ `if` □□□□□□□□□

```
proc sort data=sashelp.fish out=work.fish_sorted;
by species;
run;

data work.fish;
set work.fish_sorted(where=(not missing(Weight))); /* □□□□□□□□□□ */
by species; /* species□□□□□□□□ */

/* □□□□□□□□□□ */
if first.species then do;
count = 0;
weight_sum = 0;
end;

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
retain count weight_sum;
count = count + 1;
weight_sum = weight_sum + Weight;

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
if last.species then do;
weight_avg = round(weight_sum / count, 0.1);
output;
end;
```

```
/* □□□□□□□□□□ */
keep species count weight_sum weight_avg;
run;
```

CASL

CASL

table.loadTable?????

https://documentation.sas.com/doc/ja/pgmsascdc/v_061/caspg/cas-table-loadtable.htm

CASL

table.promote?????

https://documentation.sas.com/doc/ja/pgmsascdc/v_061/caspg/cas-table-promote.htm